- 1. The turn to nativism
 - 1. The new Klan

DW Griffith: Birth of a Nation (1914)

2. The political coalition

Henry Cabot Lodge

- 3. The new immigration
- 4. Madison Grant
 - 1. Ota Benga
 - 2. The hierarchy of races.
- 5. Negotiating Whiteness in the courts

The 1906 Naturalization Act

Takao Ozawa v. United States (1922)

United States v. Bhagat Singh Thind (1923)

- 6. The 1921 and 1924 Immigration Restriction Acts
 - 1. The literacy test.
- 2. The Eclipse of Protestantism
 - 1. Scopes and Evolution
 - 2. The Protestant split and obsolescence.

fundamentalist/evangelical Christianity mainline Protestants

mainine r rotestants

Bruce Barton, "The Man Nobody Knows"

- Catholicism and Public Life
 Dorothy Day
 Rerum Novarum
- 3. Tests